## **Large Catechism – Ten Commandments**

### Readings

## 1st Commandment You shall have no other gods.

Ex 20:2-6 I am the LORD your God

**Deut 6**:5 You shall love the LORD

**Deut 6:7** You shall teach them diligently

Deut 10:20 You shall fear the LORD your God

**Deut 18:9–12** you shall not learn to follow the abominations of those nations

**Deut 32**:46 Set your hearts on all the words which I testify among you

**1 Sam 9–13** a choice and handsome son whose name was Saul

**1 Sam 19–29** Jonathan spoke well of David to Saul

**1 Sam 31** The battle became fierce against Saul

**2 Sam 2** they anointed David king over the house of Judah

**2 Chr 7**:18–20 I will establish the throne of your kingdom

Ps 104:27–28 You open Your hand, they are filled with good

**Ps 147**:8–9 He gives to the beast its food

**Is 44**:6 I am the First and I am the Last

Mt 6:24 No one can serve two masters

**Mt 19**:17 Why do you call Me good?

Luke 12:16-21 I will pull down my barns and build greater

**John 6**:44 I will raise him at the last day

**1 Cor 4**:7 what do you have that you did not receive?

**2 Cor 13**:5 Examine yourselves as to whether you are in the faith

**Titus 1**:2 in hope of eternal life

**Heb 4**:16 Let us therefore come boldly to the throne of grace

**Heb 10**:19–23 let us draw near with a true heart

**Heb 11**:6 without faith it is impossible to please Him

**Heb 13**:5 be content with such things as you have

**James 1**:17 every perfect gift is from above

# 2nd Commandment You shall not take the name of the Lord, your God, in vain.

**Ex 20**:7 You shall not take name of the LORD your God in vain

**Ex 29**:38–43 This shall be the continual burnt offering

Num 16:24–50 Korah, Dathan and Abiram

Num 30:2 if a man takes a vow

**Deut 6**:7 You shall teach them diligently

**Ps 8**:2 Out of the mouth of babes

- **Ps 31**:5 Into Your hand I commit my spirit
- Ps 34:1 I will bless the LORD at all times
- **Ps 66**:2-3 Say to God, How awesome are Your works!
- **Ps 105**:1 Make known His deeds among the peoples!
- **Pb 10**:13 Wisdom is found in the lips of him who has understanding
- **Pb 13**:24 He who spares his rod hates his son
- **Pb 22**:6 Train up a child in the way he should go
- **Jonah 2**:8 Those who regard worthless idols forsake their own Mercy.
- Mt 5:33–37 do not swear at all
- **Mt 6**:9 therefore pray: Our Father
- Mt 12:34 out of the abundance of the heart, the mouth speaks
- Mt 21:16 out of the mouth of babes
- Mt 26:29 I will not drink of the fruit of the vine
- Mark 8:6 He took seven loaves and gave thanks
- **Luke 9**:51–56 the Son of Man did not come to destroy men's lives
- **John 14**:6 I am the way, the truth and the life
- **Acts 19**:11–20 even handkerchiefs or aprons were brought from his body
- **Acts 21**:19–26 he told them in great detail those things which God had done among the Gentiles
- **Acts 23**:12–15 we will eat nothing until we have killed Paul
- **Eph 4**:29 let no corrupt word proceed out of your mouth
- **Eph 5**:4 neither filthiness...but rather giving of thanks
- **Eph 6**:4 bring them up in the training and admonition of the Lord
- **Col 3**:8 put off all these: anger, wrath,...
- **2 Tim 2**:26 that they may come to their senses and escape the snare of the devil
- **Heb 13**:15 let us continually offer the sacrifice of praise to God
- **1 Pet 2**:16 as free, yet not using liberty as a cloak for vice

## 3rd Commandment You shall sanctify the holy day.

- **Gen 2**:3 God blessed the seventh day
- **Ex 20**:8–11 Remember the Sabbath day
- **Deut 5**:12-15 Observe the Sabbath day
- Neh 8:2–3, 8 they read distinctly from the book
- **Ps 119**:11–13 Your word have I hidden in my heart
- **Pb 12**:10 A righteous man regards the life of his animal
- **Is 55:11** It shall not return to me void
- **Matt 12**:11 one sheep, and if it falls into a pit on the Sabbath
- **Matt 13**:19 he who received seed by the wayside
- Matt 13:24–30 then the tares also appeared
- Mark 2:27 the Sabbath was made for man
- Mark 4:20 the ones sown on good ground ... some thirtyfold
- Ro 14:5-6 Let each be convinced in his own mind
- Ro 14:12 each of us shall give account of himself to God
- **1 Cor 6**:11 But you were washed...sanctified...justified

- **1 Cor 14**:40 Let all things be done decently and in order
- **Phil 4**:8 whatever things are true
- Col 1:13–14 redemption through His blood
- Col 2:16-17 let no one judge you
- Col 3:16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly
- **1 Tim 4**:4-5 nothing is to be refused ... sanctified by the word of God and prayer.
- **Heb 4**:12 the word of God is living and powerful
- James 4:7 submit to God. Resist the devil
- 4th Commandment You shall honor your father and your mother that it may be well with you and you may live long upon the earth
- **Gen 9**:6 by man his blood shall be shed
- **Ex 20**:12 Honor your father and your mother
- **Deut 6**:7 You shall teach them diligently
- Ps 12:6 words of the LORD...silver tried in a furnace
- **Ps 23** The LORD is my shepherd
- **Ps 31**:6 I have hated those who regard useless idols
- **Ps 37**:4 Delight yourself also in the LORD
- **Ps 78**:17–31 they tested God in their heart
- **Ps 91**:12 In their hands they will bear you up
- **Ps 109**:1-13 let another take his office...Let his posterity be cut off
- **Ps 128** Blessed is every one who fears the LORD
- **Pb 1**:7 The fear of the LORD is the beginning of knowledge
- **Pb 15**:1 A soft answer turns away wrath
- **Pb 22**:6 Train up a child in the way he should go
- **Pb 22**:15 Foolishness is bound up in the heart of a child
- **Pb 26**:3 a rod for a fool's back
- **Matt 5**:48 you shall be perfect, just as your Father in heaven is perfect
- **Matt 6**:27 Which of you by worrying can add one cubit...
- Matt 7:6 do not ... cast your pearls before swine
- Matt 10:37 He who loves father or mother before Me
- Matt 18:1–4 unless you are converted and become as little children
- Matt 19:27–29 everyone who has left houses or brothers or sisters
- Matt 22:39 love your neighbor as yourself
- Matt 23:9 for One is your Father

- Mark 7:10–13 whatever profit you might have received from is Corban
- Mark 9:41 whoever gives you a cup of water
- **John 14**:23 If anyone loves Me, he will keep My word.
- **Acts 5**:29 We ought to obey God rather than men.
- Ro 4:3-5 Abraham believed God, and it was accounted
- **1 Cor 4**:14 He who judges me is the Lord
- **2 Co 4**:4 the light of the gospel of the glory of Christ, who is the image of God
- **Eph 6**:2–3 the first commandment with promise
- **Eph 6**:6–7 service, as to the Lord, and not to men
- **Eph 6**:12 we do not wrestle against flesh and blood
- **1 Tim 2**:8 that men pray everywhere, lifting up holy hands
- 1 Tim 5:17–18 elders who rule well be counted worthy of double honor
- **Titus 1**:2 hope of eternal life
- 1 Pet 4:5 They will give an account to Him
- **1 John 3**:14 from death to life, because we love the brethren

#### 5th Commandment You shall not murder.

- **Deut 6**:7 You shall teach them diligently
- **Deut 21**:18–21 If a man has a stubborn and rebellious son
- **Is 64**:6 all our righteousnesses are like filthy rags
- Matt 5:20–26 unless your righteousness exceeds
- **Matt 23**:27 woe to you, scribes and Pharisees
- Matt 25:42–43 I was hungry and you gave Me no food
- **Ro 13**:4 he [the ruler] is God's minister to you
- **Gal 1**:4 who gave Himself for our sins
- **Gal 5**:22–23 the fruit of the Spirit is
- James 1:22–25 doers of the word, and not hearers only
- **James 2**:15–16 "Depart in peace, be warmed and filled"

# 6th Commandment You shall not commit adultery

- **Gen 1**:27 male and female He created them
- **Gen 1**:28 Be fruitful and multiply, fill the earth

#### **Gen 2**:23–24 Therefore a man shall leave his father and mother

**Job 1**:10 Have You not made a hedge around him ...?

**Ps 128** Blessed is every one who fears the LORD

**Pb 22**:6 Train up a child in the way he should go

Matt 19:11–12 eunuchs for the kingdom of heaven's sake

**Matt 22**:30 in the resurrection they neither marry...

**Luke 20**:34–36 neither marry nor are given in marriage

**1 Cor 7** (cf v.9) it is better to marry than to burn

Gal 3:28 neither Jew nor Greek

**Eph 5**:33 love his own wife as himself

**Eph 6**:4 fathers, do not provoke your children to wrath

**Heb 13**:4 Marriage is honorable

### 7th Commandment You shall not steal.

**Gen 1**:31 God saw everything that He had made

**Ex 20:**5–6 you shall not bow down to them nor serve them

**Deut 6:7** You shall teach them diligently

Ps 20:6 the LORD saves His anointed

**Ps 37**:25 I have not seen righteous forsaken

**Ps 146**:8–9 The LORD opens the eyes of the blind

**Pb 20**:10 Diverse weights and measures ... an abomination

**Is 1**:23 Your princes are rebellious, and companions of thieves

**Is 61**:1–3 The Spirit of the Lord GOD is upon Me

Matt 5:42 Give to him who asks you

**Matt 6**:12 And forgive us our debts

Matt 6:19 Do not lay up for yourselves treasures on earth

**Luke 12**:16–21 I will pull down my barns and build greater

**Luke 19**:46 a house of prayer, but you have made it a den of thieves

**Gal 6**:7–8 whatever a man sows, that he will also reap

**1 Thess 5**:3 They will say, "Peace and safety!"

James 5:1–3 Your gold and silver are corroded

# 8th Commandment You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.

**Ps 140**:3 They sharpen their tongues like a serpent

Pb 10:12 love covers all sins

**Pb 10**:31 The mouth of the righteous brings forth wisdom

**Pb 22**:1 A good name is to be chosen rather than great riches

**Pb 26**:28 a flattering mouth works ruin **Is 5**:20 Woe to those who call evil good

Matt 7:1–5 Judge not, that you be not judged

Matt 7:12 whatever you want men to do to you, do also to them

Matt 18:15–17 if your brother sins against you

**Luke 17**:3 and if he repents, forgive him

John 3:19–20 men loved darkness rather than light

**1 Cor 12**:22–24 members of the body which seem to be weaker

James 3 the tongue is a little member and boasts great things v.5

1 Pet 4:8 love will cover a multitude of sins Pb 10:12

## 9th & 10th Commandments You shall not covet your neighbor's house.

You shall not covet your neighbor's wife, or his manservant, or his maidservant, or his cattle, or anything that is his.

Ex 20:17 You shall not covet

**Deut 5**:21 You shall not covet

**Deut 15**:12–18 If your brother, a Hebrew man...is sold to you

**Deut 24**:1–4 When a man takes a wife

**1 Kings 21** Naboth the Jezreelite had a vineyard

Matt 5:8 blessed are the pure in heart

Matt 7:12 whatever you want men to do to you, do also to them

Mark 7:17–20 these evil things come from within and defile a man

Mark 10:9 what God has joined together, let not man separate

**Ro 7**:7 Is the law sin? Certainly not!

